Metasyrphus nielseni D. & L. (Dipt.: Syrphidae) in the British Isles

By Martin C. D. Speight, Ph.D.*

With the second part of the revision of European species of Metasyrphus by Dusek and Laska now published (see Dusek and Laska, 1976) it is possible to establish which Metasyrphus species occur in the British Isles. As of now, it would appear that the only name change involving known British Isles species concerns Syrphus arcuatus sensu Coe (1953). Dusek and Laska (l.c.) demonstrate that this is a hitherto unrecognised species, which they have named Metasyrphus nielseni. According to their paper, the synonymy of this species is: —

Metasyrphus nielseni D. & L., 1976.

Syrphus arcuatus: Collin, 1931; Coe, 1953; nec Scaeva arcuata Fal., 1817.

Posthosyrphus punctifer: Hippa, 1968; nec Syrphus

punctifer Frey in Kanervo, 1934.

This species is then the Metasyrphus "sp. indet." of Pt. 5 of the 2nd edition of Kloet and Hincks (1976). M. nielseni is known at present from the Scottish Highlands, Scandinavia (except Denmark), as far as the extreme western edge of the U.S.S.R., Czechoslovakia, Austria and N. Italy. My own experience of the species would suggest that it is in Scotland largely confined to areas of old caledonian pine forest (Pinus sylvestris v. caledonicus). However, I have found it alongside a mature stand of planted P. sylvestris (a Forestry Commission enclosure) some way from any natural pine woods, so M. nielseni may now be extending its range somewhat in Scotland. If, as seems likely, Scottish populations of M. nielseni are associated with P. sylvestris, any dramatic extension of the range of this hover-fly in the British Isles would not seem likely, seeing that relatively little of this pine species is planted by the Forestry Commission. But Dusek and Laska (l.c.) do suggest that other pine species perhaps support M. nielseni in continental Europe. At present M. nielseni is known from the counties of Perth and Inverness. To these I can add Aberdeen: 8, No. 2194 (Ballachlaggan, 22nd June, 1974, coll. M.C.D.S.; 9, No. 4794 (Glen Tanar), 21st June, 1974, coll. M.C.D.S. I have found the species at flowers of: Galium sp(p). Helianthemum nummulinum and Potentilla erecta. generally in rather open, park-like pine woodland.

The second part of Dusek and Laska's revision (l.c.) contains a most useful key to European Metasyrphus species and it perhaps should be mentioned that some of the Metasyrphus species as yet unrecorded in the British Isles could be present here, to judge from their known distribution. Further, various of the Metasyrphus involved are very similar

in appearance to known British Isles species.

^{*} Research Branch, Forest and Wildlife Service, 2 Sidmonton Place, Bray, Co. Wicklow.

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References

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A CAMBERWELL BEAUTY AFTER HIBERNATION IN WORCES-SHIRE. — On 3rd April, 1977 a Camberwell Beauty was seen on the Upton Warren Nature Reserve, three miles S.W. of Bromsgrove, by Mr. A. F. Jacobs, the Warden of the Reserve. It was flying along a ditch adjacent to a row of willows. I think this is the first occasion this century that the species has been seen in Worcestershire after hibernation. — J. E. Green, 25 Knoll Lane, Malvern, Worcs., WR14 3JU.

THE CAMBERWELL BEAUTY IN WARWICKSHIRE IN APRIL 1977. — One was seen in the garden here on 4th April (Map ref. SP 385897). It alighted on a window sill for about a minute and an excellent close view of the characteristics was obtained. — E. A. HOARE, M.R.C.P.Ed., D.P.H., 28 Bulkington Lane, Nuneaton.

THE CAMBERWELL BEAUTY IN WESTMORLAND IN APRIL 1977. — One was seen at noon on 15th April basking in the sun below Nab Scar, Rydal Water, by Mr. Roger Beeby of 168 Knighton Church Road, Leicester. — J. HEATH, Institute of Terrestrial Ecology, Abbots Ripton, Huntingdon,